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**GEOGRAPHY**

**9696/41**

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

**May/June 2019**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.



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This document consists of **4** printed pages.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Employment in agriculture and informal employment, by state, in Mexico, an MIC in North America, 2013

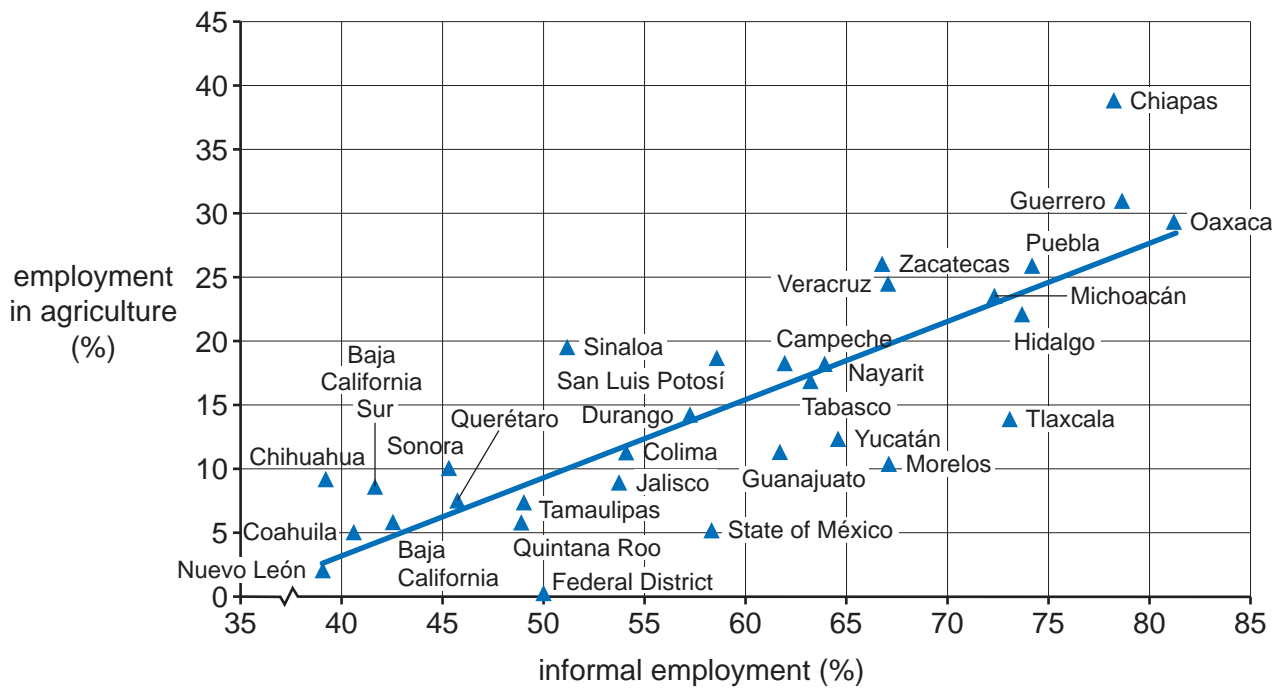


Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

A section of the Trans-Alaska crude oil pipeline, USA, an HIC in North America, 2017



Table 7.1 for Question 7

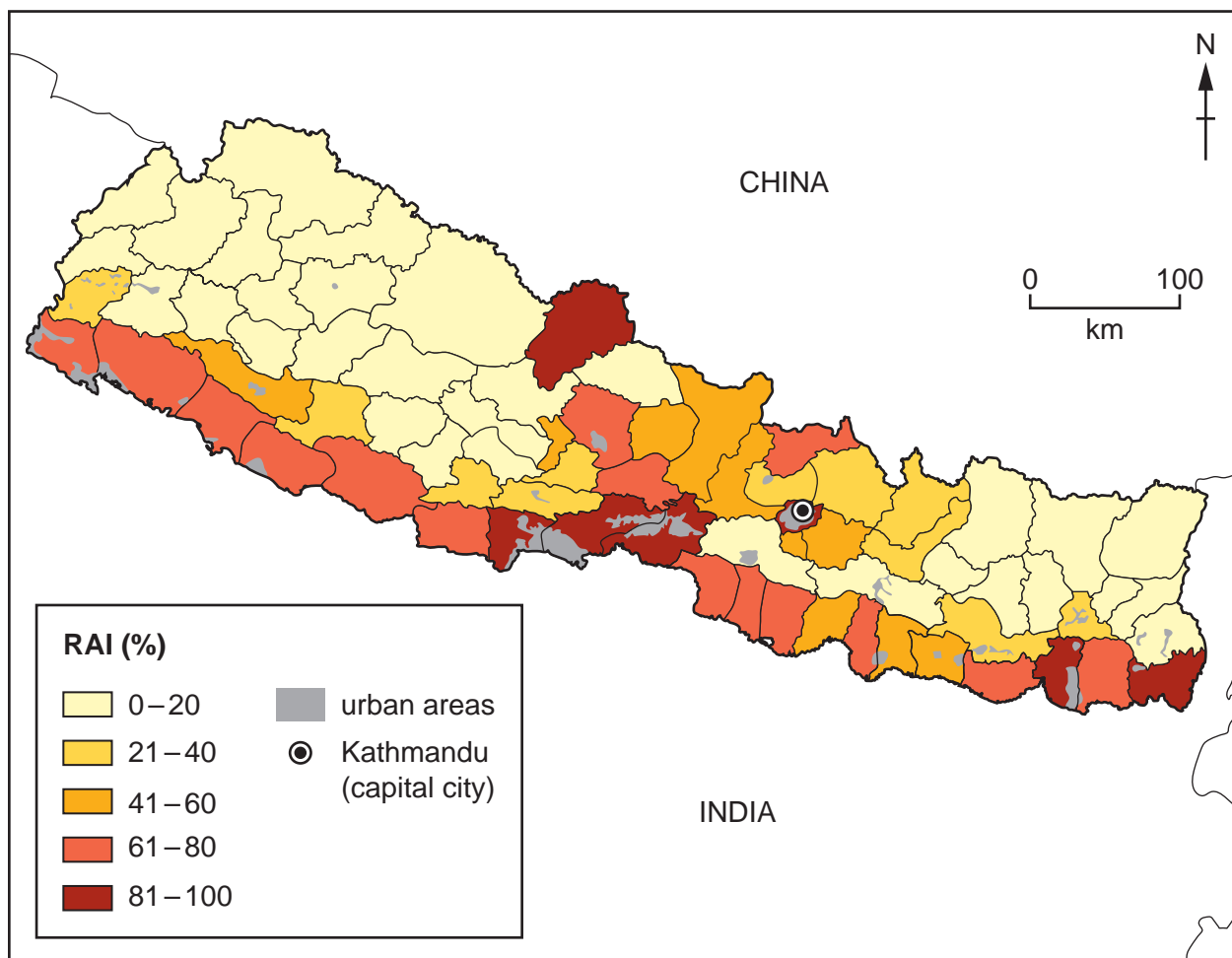
## Contribution of tourism to world GDP, by type of spending, 2016

| Type of spending  | Spending (%) |
|---|--------------|
| Direct spending by tourists   | 30.3         |
| Purchases of domestic goods and services directly by tourist industry | 36.6         |
| Investment by tourist industry  | 8.4          |
| Government spending on services linked to tourists                    | 6.7          |
| Spending by people directly or indirectly employed in tourism         | 18.0         |

Tourism contributed 10.2% of world GDP in 2016.

Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

## The rural access index (RAI) in Nepal, an LIC in Asia, 2015



The rural access index is the proportion of people who live within two kilometres of a road that can be used all year.

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